



JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL
UNIVERSITY GURAJADA

VIZIANAGARAM-535 003, A.P

(Established by Andhra Pradesh Act No.22 of 2021)

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Academic Regulations (R25) for MBA (Regular-Full time)

(Effective for the students admitted into I year from the
Academic Year **2025-26** onwards)

MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION ACADEMIC REGULATIONS

(Applicable for the students of MBA from the Academic Year 2025-26)

1. Duration of the Program

The duration of the program is two academic years consisting of four semesters. However, a student is permitted to complete the course work of MBA program in the stipulated time frame of **FOUR** years from the date of joining.

2. Minimum Instruction Days

Each semester consists of a minimum of 90 (ninety) instruction days.

3. Program Credits

MBA program is designed to have a total of 104 credits and the student shall have to complete the two year course work and earn all 104 credits for the award of MBA Degree.

4. Attendance Regulations

- a) A student shall be eligible to write University examinations if he acquires a minimum of 75% of attendance in aggregate of all the subjects/courses with minimum 50% in all the courses.
- b) Condonation of shortage of attendance in aggregate up to 10% (65% and above and below 75%) in each semester shall be granted by the College Academic Committee. However this condonation concession is applicable only to any one semester during entire programme.
- c) Shortage of Attendance **below** 65% in aggregate shall not be condoned and not eligible to write their end semester examination of that class.
- d) Students whose shortage of attendance is not condoned in any semester are not eligible to write their end semester examination of that class.
- e) A prescribed fee of Rs. 500/- shall be payable towards condonation of shortage of attendance.
- f) A student shall not be promoted to the next semester unless, he satisfies the attendance requirement of the present semester, as applicable. They may seek re-admission into that semester when offered next. If any candidate fulfills the attendance requirement in the present semester, he shall not be eligible for re-admission into the same class.

5. Examinations and Scheme of Evaluation

The distribution of marks for internal and external examinations shall be evaluated subject-wise as follows:

S.No	Component	Internal	External	Total
1	Theory	25	75	100
2	Project	--	100	100
3	Laboratory	20	30	50
4	Comprehensive Viva-voce	--	50	50

- i) **Internal Assessment** 25 marks for internal assessment, 10 marks are for seminar/presentation and 15 marks are based on average of two mid-term examinations.
- ii) 10 marks for presentation (5 marks are for report content and 5 marks are for

presentation).

- iii) Each mid-term examination is conducted for 15 marks with one and half hours (90 mins) duration. Each mid-term examination consists of three questions, each for 5 marks. All questions need to be answered.
- iv) The final marks are the sum of average of two mid-term examinations for 15 marks and 10 marks for presentation.

a) External Assessment

The semester end examination shall be conducted for a duration of three hours with 5 questions and one case study which is compulsory. All questions are to be answered and for each question has “either or” option except case study. All 5 questions carry 12 marks each and case study carries 15 marks, total becomes 75 marks.

b) Laboratory Course

- i) For practical subjects distribution shall be 20 marks for internal evaluation and 30 marks for the end semester examinations. There shall be continuous evaluation by the internal subject teacher during the semester for 20 internal marks. Out of 20 marks for internal, 10 marks shall be for day-to-day performance (5 marks for day-to-day evaluation and 5 marks for Record) and 10 marks shall be evaluated by conducting an internal test conducted at the end of semester.
- ii) End semester laboratory examination shall be conducted for 30 marks with two examiners, one of them being the Laboratory Class Teacher and second examiner shall be appointed by the University. The total 30 marks are break-up as 5 marks for record, 15 marks for descriptive and 10 marks for Viva-Voce.

c) Comprehensive Viva-Voce

Comprehensive Viva-Voce examination is conducted in all the subjects of four semester course for 50 marks at the end of fourth semester by a committee consisting of an external examiner appointed by university, senior faculty member of the department and HOD. There are no internal marks for this course. A student shall secure minimum 50% of marks for successful completion. In case, if a student fails, he/she shall reappear as and when semester supplementary examinations are conducted by the University.

d) Project Work (Industrial Project based on Summer Internship)

- i) Project Work (Industrial Project based on Summer Internship) shall be completed in collaboration with an industry. Student shall pursue project work in the industry during summer vacation after completion of first year. The student shall register for the course as per course structure after

commencement of academic year. The students shall take up this course under the guidance of a supervisor from concerned department. The supervisor shall maintain attendance of course for the students allotted. Attendance requirements are as per the norms of University. After completion, students shall submit a technical report and presented before committee at the end of III semester. A certificate from industry shall be included in the report. Student needs to submit plagiarism report (not exceeding 30% similarity) along with the guide certificate in the final project report.

- ii) Each student shall give one internal seminar (pre-talk) on the topic of his/her project as a prerequisite for submission of the final project report.
- iii) It shall be evaluated for 100 external marks at the end of semester. Out of 100 marks, 50 marks shall be awarded for dissertation and 50 marks for project Viva-Voce.

Project is evaluated by Board of Evaluators (BOE). Consisting of external examiner appointed/nominated by the University, Internal project guide and Head of the Department.

- iv) A student shall secure minimum 50% of marks for successful completion. In case, if a student fails, he/she shall reappear as and when semester supplementary examinations are conducted by the University.
- e) The MOOCs course in I semester shall be registered and pass through SWAYAM/NPTEL only. The grade obtained in the MOOCs course will be printed on the grade sheet/transcript. In case the student fails in the MOOCs course, he/she shall register the same or another course through MOOCs in the same domain and pass.

6. Eligibility to award MBA degree

A student will be declared eligible for the award of the MBA Degree if he fulfills the following academic regulations.

- a) Pursued a course of study for not less than two academic years and not more than four academic years.
- b) Registered for **104** credits and secured **104** credits.
- c) Students, who fail to complete their two years course of study within four years or fail to acquire the **104** credits for the award of the degree within four academic years from year of admission, shall **forfeit** their seat in MBA course and their admission shall stand cancelled.

7. Course Pattern

- a) The entire course of study is for two academic years (four semesters); all the years are in semester pattern.
- b) A student eligible to appear for the end semester examination in a subject, but absent from it or has failed in the end semester examination, may write the exam in that subject as and when university conducted next.
- c) When a student has shortage of attendance, he/she may be re-admitted into the same semester/year in which he has been detained. However, the academic regulations under which he was **first admitted** shall continue to be applicable to him.

8. Criteria for passing a course and award of grades

a) Criteria for passing a course

- i) A candidate shall be declared to have passed in individual theory/laboratory / project course if he secures a minimum of 50% aggregate marks (internal & semester end examination marks put together), subject to a minimum of 40% marks in the semester end examination.
- ii) A candidate shall be declared to have passed in comprehensive viva- voce, if he secures a minimum of 50% marks.
- iii) In case the candidate does not secure the minimum academic requirement in any subject (as specified in (i) & (ii) above) he/she has to re-appear for the end semester examination in that subject. A candidate shall be given **one** chance to re-register for each subject provided the internal marks secured by a candidate **are less than 50% and has failed in the end examination**. In such a case, the candidate must re-register for the subject(s) and secure the required minimum attendance. The attendance in the re-registered subject(s) shall be calculated separately to decide upon

his eligibility for writing the end examination in those subject(s). In the event of the student taking another chance, his internal marks and end examination marks obtained in the previous attempt shall **stands cancelled**. For re-registration the candidates have to apply to the University through college by paying the requisite fees and get approval from University before start of semester in which re-registration is sought.

b) Award of grades: Method of awarding grade point and grade in each course based on his performance is given below.

Marks Range Theory / Project Work (Max – 100)	Marks Range Laboratory/ Comprehensive Viva- Voce (Max – 50)	Letter Grade	Level	Grade Point
≥ 90	≥ 45	O	Excellent	10
≥ 80 to <90	≥ 40 to <45	S	Very Good	9
≥ 70 to <80	≥ 35 to <40	A	Good	8
≥ 60 to <70	≥ 30 to <35	B	Fair	7
≥ 50 to <60	≥ 25 to <30	C	Satisfactory	6
<50	<25	F	Fail	0
		AB	Absent	0

9. Computation of Cumulative and Semester Grade Point Averages

The UGC recommends the following procedure to compute the Semester Grade Point Average (SGPA) and Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA).

- a) *Semester Grade Point Average:* $SGPA(S_k)$ of k^{th} semester (1 to 4) is ratio of sum of the product of the number of credits with the grade points scored by a student in all the courses taken by a student and the sum of the total number of credits of all the courses undergone/registered by a student, i.e

$$SGPA(S_k) = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n C_i \times G_i}{\sum_{i=1}^n C_i}$$

Where C_i is the number of credits of the i^{th} course/subject in a semester and G_i is the grade point scored by the student in the i^{th} course/subject and n is the number of courses/subjects registered in that semester.

- b) *Cumulative Grade Point Average:* The CGPA is calculated in the same manner taking into account all the „ m ’ courses/subjects registered by student over all the semesters of a

Programme i.e., in all 4 semesters

$$CGPA = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^m C_i \times S_i}{\sum_{i=1}^m C_i}$$

Where S_i is SGPA of i^{th} sem and C_i is total number of credits in that semester.

- c) SGPA and CGPA shall be rounded off to 2 decimal points and reported in transcripts.
d) As per AICTE regulations, conversion of CGPA into equivalent percentage as follows:

$$\text{Equivalent Percentage} = (\text{CGPA} - 0.75) \times 10$$

e) Illustration of Computation of SGPA and CGPA

Illustration for SGPA: Let us assume there are 6 subjects in a semester. The grades obtained are as follows:

Course	Credit	Grade Obtained	Grade point	S _i = Credit Point (Credit x Grade)
Subject 1	4	A	8	4 X 8 = 32
Subject 2	4	B	7	4 X 7 = 28
Subject 3	4	C	6	4 X 6 = 24
Subject 4	4	O	10	4 X 10 = 40
Subject 5	4	S	9	4 X 9 = 36
Thus, SGPA = $\frac{160}{20} = 8.0$				160

Illustration for CGPA:

Semester 1	Semester 2	Semester 3	Semester 4
Credit : 20	Credit : 24	Credit : 20	Credit : 28
SGPA: 8.0	SGPA: 7.8	SGPA: 6.6	SGPA: 6.0

$$\text{Thus, CGPA} = (20 \times 8.0 + 24 \times 7.8 + 20 \times 6.6 + 28 \times 6.0) / 92 = 7.03$$

10. Award of Class

After a student has satisfied the requirements prescribed for the completion of the program and is eligible for the award of MBA Degree he shall be placed in one of the following four classes:

Class Awarded	CGPA to be secured
First Class with Distinction	≥ 7.75 (Without any supplementary appearance)
First Class	≥ 7.75 (With any supplementary appearance) ≥ 6.75 & < 7.75 (Without any supplementary appearance)
Second Class	≥ 6.75 and < 7.75 (With any supplementary appearance) ≥ 6.0 to < 6.75 (Without any supplementary appearance)
Pass Class	≥ 6.0 to < 6.75 (With any supplementary appearance)

11. Withholding of Results

If the student is involved in indiscipline/malpractices/court cases, the result of the student will be withheld.

12. a) Supplementary Examinations

- Supplementary examinations will be conducted twice in a year at the end of odd and even semesters as per the University norms & Regulations.
- Semester end supplementary examinations shall be conducted till next regulation

comes into force for that semester after the conduct of the last set of regular examinations under the present regulation.

- iii) Thereafter, supplementary examinations will be conducted in the equivalent courses as decided by the Board of Studies concerned.

b) Advanced Supplementary Examinations:

Candidates failed in theory/comprehensive Viva-Voce/project work courses in 4th semester can appear for advanced supplementary examinations conducted the University as per the norms & regulations.

13. Revaluation and Recounting

Recounting of Marks in the End Semester Examination: A student can request for recounting of his/her answer book on payment of a prescribed fee as per university norms.

Revaluation or Revaluation by Challenge of the End Semester Examination: A student can request for Revaluation or Revaluation by Challenge of his/her answer book on payment of a prescribed fee as per university norms.

- 14. Malpractices in Examinations:** Disciplinary action shall be taken in case of malpractices during mid/end examinations as per rules framed by University.

15. Transitory Regulations (for R24)

- a) Discontinued or detained candidates are eligible for re-admission as and when next offered as per university norms.
- b) The re-admitted candidate will be governed by the rules & regulations under which the candidate has been admitted.
- c) In case of transferred students from other Universities, credits shall be transferred to **JNTU-GV** as per academic regulations and course structure of **JNTU-GV**
- d) The students seeking transfer to colleges affiliated to **JNTU-GV** from other universities/institutions have to obtain the credits of any equivalent subjects as prescribed by **JNTU-GV**. In addition, the transferred candidates have to pass the failed subjects at the earlier university/institute, with already obtained internal/sessional marks, to be conducted by **JNTU-GV**.

16. GENERAL

- a) Wherever the words “he”, “him”, “his”, occur in the regulations, they include “she”, “her”, “hers”.
- b) The academic regulation should be read as a whole for the purpose of any interpretation.
- c) In the case of any doubt or ambiguity in the interpretation of the above rules, the decision of the Vice-Chancellor is final.
- d) The University may change or amend the academic regulations or syllabi at any time and the changes or amendments made shall be applicable to all the students with effect from the dates notified by the University.

**MALPRACTICES RULES
DISCIPLINARY ACTION FOR MALPRACTICES/IMPROPER
CONDUCT IN EXAMINATIONS**

	Nature of Malpractices/Improper conduct	Punishment
	<i>If the candidate:</i>	
1. (a)	Possesses or keeps accessible in examination hall, any paper, note book, programmable calculators, Cell phones, pager, palm computers or any other form of material concerned with or related to the subject of the examination (theory or practical) in which he is appearing but has not made use of (material shall include any marks on the body of the candidate which can be used as an aid in the subject of the examination)	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject only.
(b)	Gives assistance or guidance or receives it from any other candidate orally or by any other body language methods or communicates through cell phones with any candidate or persons in or outside the exam hall in respect of any matter.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject only of all the candidates involved. In case of an outsider, he will be handed over to the police and a case is registered against him.
2	Has copied in the examination hall from any paper, book, programmable calculators, palm computers or any other form of material relevant to the subject of the examination (theory or practical) in which the candidate is appearing.	has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted to appear for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that Semester/year. The Hall Ticket of the candidate is to be cancelled and sent to the University.

3	Impersonates any other candidate in connection with the examination.	<p>The candidate who has impersonated shall be expelled from examination hall. The candidate is also debarred and forfeits the seat. The performance of the original candidate who has been impersonated, shall be cancelled in all the subjects of the examination (including practicals and project work) already appeared and shall not be allowed to appear for examinations of the remaining subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred for two consecutive semesters from class work and all University examinations. The continuation of the course by the candidate is subject to the academic regulations in connection with forfeiture of seat. If the imposter is an outsider, he will be handed over to the police and a case is registered against him.</p>
4.	Smuggles in the Answer book or additional sheet or takes out or arranges to send out the question paper during the examination or answer book or additional sheet, during or after the examination.	<p>Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of performance in that subject and all the other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred for two consecutive semesters from class work and all University examinations. The continuation of the course by the candidate is subject to the academic regulations in connection with forfeiture of seat.</p>
5.	Uses objectionable, abusive or offensive language in the answer paper or in letters to the examiners or writes to the examiner requesting him to award pass marks.	<p>Cancellation of the performance in that subject.</p>

6.	<p>Refuses to obey the orders of The Chief Superintendent/Assistant – Superintendent / any officer on duty or misbehaves or creates disturbance of any kind in and around the examination hall or organizes a walk out or instigates others to walk out, or threatens the officer-in-charge or any person on duty in or outside the examination hall of any injury to his person or to any of his relations whether by words, either spoken or written or by signs or by visible representation, assaults the officer-in-charge, or any person on duty in or outside the examination hall or any of his relations, or indulges in any other act of misconduct or mischief which result in damage to or destruction of property in the examination hall or any part of the College campus or engages in any other act which in the opinion of the officer on duty amounts to use of unfair means or misconduct or has the tendency to disrupt the orderly conduct of the examination.</p>	<p>In case of students of the college, they shall be expelled from examination halls and cancellation of their performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate(s) has (have) already appeared and shall not be permitted to appear for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidates also are debarred and forfeit their seats. In case of outsiders, they will be handed over to the police and a police case is registered against them.</p>
7.	<p>Leaves the exam hall taking away answer script or intentionally tears of the script or any part thereof inside or outside the examination hall.</p>	<p>Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of performance in that subject and all the other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year.</p> <p>The candidate is also debarred for two consecutive semesters from class work and all University examinations. The continuation of the course by the candidate is subject to the academic regulations in connection with forfeiture of seat.</p>
8.	<p>Possess any lethal weapon or firearm in the examination hall.</p>	<p>Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year.</p> <p>The candidate is</p>

		also debarred and forfeits the seat.
9.	If student of the college, who is not a candidate for the particular examination or any person not connected with the college indulges in any malpractice or improper conduct mentioned in clause 6 to 8.	Student of the colleges expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred and forfeits the seat. Person(s) who do not belong to the College will be handed over to police and, a police case will be registered against them.
10	Comes in a drunken condition To the examination hall.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year.
11.	Copying detected on the basis of internal evidence, such as, during valuation or during special scrutiny.	Cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has appeared including practical examinations and project work of that semester/year examinations.

12.	If any malpractice is detected which is not covered in the above clauses 1 to 11 shall be reported to the University for further action to award suitable punishment.	
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Malpractices identified by squad or special invigilators

1. Punishments to the candidates as per the above guidelines.
2. Punishment for institutions: (if the squad reports that the college is also involved in encouraging malpractices)
 - (i) A show cause notice shall be issued to the college.
 - (ii) Impose a suitable fine on the college.
 - (iii) Shifting the examination centre from the college to another college for a specific period of not less than one year.